




## DISCOVER THE L4P PLANT GROUPS

The following groups are not always correspondent to plant taxonomic categories (eg families), so they include plants that share similar flower traits (and sometimes may look very similar to each other) even if they are not taxonomically or evolutionarily related. For this reason, a plant family can be "splitted" into different groups (eg Leguminosae). For each morpho-group are reported the most common genera (latin names) and the main pollinator(s) group(s), while invasive species commonly found in the Mediterranean are indicated in red. To find out more about the plant groups, please visit: [www.life4pollinators.eu/plants](http://www.life4pollinators.eu/plants)

 mostly visited by pollinators groups: butterflies, bees, moths, wasps, bee flies, hoverflies and/or beetles (naming the most likely)

**SUBMIT YOUR IMAGES TO:**  
[www.life4pollinators.eu/submission](http://www.life4pollinators.eu/submission)

**D** highly diverse group

**I** invasive

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### THISTLES AND CORNFLOWERS

Most common genera:  
*Carduus, Eryngium, Dipsacus*



*Carduus* sp.



### MILKWORT-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Polygala*



*Polygala* sp.



### MANY-PETALLED FLOWERS

Most common genera:  
*Peonia, Citrus, Opuntia, Nymphaea, Punica*



*Peonia officinalis*

**INVASIVE:** *Carpobrotus acinaciformis*



### DANDELION-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Taraxacum, Crepis, Sonchus, Hieracium*



*Taraxacum officinalis*

**INVASIVE:** *Baccharis halimifolia*



### SILVER WATTLE

Most common genera:  
*Acacia, Mimosa*



*Mimosa pudica*



### FIGWORT-LIKE family

Most common genera:  
*Linaria, Scrophularia, Antirrhinum*



*Linaria vulgaris*

**INVASIVE:** *Impatiens glandulifera*



### DAFFODILS

Most common genera:  
*Narcissus*



*Narcissus poeticus*



### BUTTERCUP-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Ranunculus, Hepatica, Anemone, Hypericum*



*Ranunculus bulbosus*



### HELLEBORES

Most common genera:  
*Helleborus*



*Helleborus viridis*



### SPURGES

Most common genera:  
*Euphorbia*



*Euphorbia* sp.



### SAGE-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Salvia, Mentha, Ocimum, Lamium, Ajuga*



*Salvia pratensis*



### ROCK-ROSES LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Helianthemum, Cistus, Fumana*



*Helianthemum appeninum*



### MALLOW-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Malva, Geranium, Erodium, Linum*



*Malva sylvestris*

**INVASIVE:** *Ludwigia grandiflora*



### ORCHIDS

Most common genera:  
*Ophrys, Orchis, Dactylorhiza, Epipactis, Serapias*



*Orchis* sp.



### CABBAGE-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Sinapis, Brassica, Lunaria, Cardamine*



*Sinapis arvensis*

**INVASIVE:** *Erysimum cheiri*



### DAISY-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Bellis, Achillea, Leucanthemum, Dittrichia, Matricaria, Calendula, Knautia, Scabiosa*



*Bellis perennis*

**INVASIVE:** *Helianthus annuus*



### CAPER-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Capparis, Epilobium*



*Capparis spinosa*



### CARROT-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Daucus, Foeniculum, Petroselinum, Achillea*



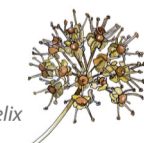
*Daucus carota*

**INVASIVE:** *Heracleum mantegazzianum*



### IVY-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Hedera, Globularia, Armeria*



*Hedera helix*

**INVASIVE:** *Althernanthera philoxeroides, Asclepias syriaca*



### ELDER-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Sambucus, Viburnum*



*Sambucus nigra*



### IRIS

Most common species:  
*Iris pseudacorus, Iris graminea, Iris xiphium (RARE), Iris juncea (RARE), Gladiolus*



*Iris* sp.



### TRAVELLER'S JOY

Most common species:  
*Clematis flammula, C. viticella, C. vitalba*



*Clematis vitalba*



### BINDWEED-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Convolvulus*



*Convolvulus* sp.



### PINKS-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Dianthus, Silene, Lychnis*



*Dianthus longicaulis*

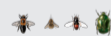


### ROSES

Most common genera:  
*Rosa, Crataegus, Rubus, Prunus, Malus, Fragaria*



*Rosa canina*



### POPPY-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Papaver, Chelidonium*



*Papaver rhoeas*



### BELL FLOWERS-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Campanula, Gentiana, Symphytum, Atropa*



*Campanula* sp.



### ONION- AND LILY-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Allium, Amaryllis, Tulipa, Lilium, Asphodelus, Colchicum, Crocus, Muscari*



*Crocus* sp.



*Allium ursinum*

**INVASIVE:** *Eichhornia crassipes*



### PRIMROSE-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Primula, Vinca, Buglossoides, Myosotis, Nerium, Pulmonaria, Ligustrum*



*Primula vulgaris*



*Vinca major*



### STARFLOWER-LIKE

Most common genera:  
*Solanum, Borago, Ciclamen, Rhamnus frangula, Ligustrum, Anagallis*



*Solanum lycopersicum*



*Oxalis* sp.



### WOOD-SORRELS

**INVASIVE:** *Oxalis pes-caprae*



### SPEEDWELLS & OTHERS

Most common genera:  
*Veronica, Verbascum, Viola, Dictamnus, Echium*



*Viola* sp.



*Verbascum* sp.



*Veronica* sp.

**INVASIVE:** *Cardiospermum (grandiflorum/halicacabum)*



### LEGUME-FAMILY

Most common genera:  
*Robinia, Lotus, Trifolium, Vicia, Coronilla, Cercis, Pisum, Spatium, Genista*



*Lotus corniculatus*



*Trifolium repens*

**INVASIVE:** *Robinia pseudoacacia*

